

# Marine UFO Hackathon (May 7-18, 2018)

## Location

NCWCP Building, 5830 UNIVERSITY RESEARCH CT, COLLEGE PARK, MD 20740

- Atrium 4552-4553: May 7, 9-11, 14, 17-18
- Atrium 2552-2553: May 8, 15-16

If you do not have a CAC card, please contact [Sandra Claar](#) or [gvernier](#).

## First day, May 7th

**For those of you without a CAC card/access to the building inside the security gates: We will meet at the main entrance of the NCWCP building between 8:50-9:00 am.**



## Status of UFO repository

- sea-ice fraction: Will be used as a template/example for the development of **linear** UFO's.
- sea-ice thickness: Will be used as a template/example for the development of **nonlinear** UFO's
- CRTM based
- Radio sonde
- [The Thermodynamic Equation of Seawater - 2010](#) is included in the ufo repository

## Prerequisite & Homework

### In a nutshell

- You will need a laptop with [Singularity](#) installed.
- If you decide to run/build outside of singularity, there will be some support for those of you who have access to Theia (contact [Rahul Mahajan](#) or [Stylianios Flampouris](#)) and Discover (contact [Dan Holdaway](#)).
- Access to the JEDI repositories and singularity image: contact [Yannick Tremolet](#) and ask for access to the JEDI bundle.
- Compiling issues sorted before the start of the hackathon.
- Basic knowledge of git so we can all work together efficiently.
- We will use [ZenHub](#) to manage the hackathon
- Basic understanding of [cmake](#) and [ctest](#).
- Observation files for the UFO you want to work on.
- Interpolated model fields needed for the UFO you will be implementing. We will try to provide a prototype JEDI encapsulation of MOM6-SIS2.
- [wiki from Nov 2017 UFO hackathon](#)

**Build and test the soca-bundle: TO DO before May 7**

**Start by making a directory in which to put all of your hackathon code and build.**

```
$ mkdir marine-ufo
$ cd marine-ufo
```

**Clone the soca-bundle**

```
$ git clone -b develop https://github.com/JCSDA/soca-bundle.git
```

What will be in the bundle (after issuing `ecbuild` in the build process):

- **IODA**: Interface for Observation Data Access. Currently only contains a nice netcdf wrapper, provided by the GMAO.
- **CRTM**: Community Radiative Transfer Model.
- **OOPS**: Object Oriented Prediction System.
- **UFO**: Unified Forward Operator.
- **SOCA**: JEDI encapsulation of MOM6-SIS2

## On Theia

### Building

**Start by making a directory in which to put all of your hackathon code and build.**

```
$ cd ./soca-bundle/scripts/
$ ./build_socab.sh
```

**If the configuration and built went OK, things should look like this**

```
$ cd ..
$ tree -L 1
.
├── build
├── CMakeLists.txt
├── crtmm
├── eckit
├── fckit
├── ioda
├── LICENSE
├── oops
├── README.md
├── scripts
├── soca
└── ufo
```

### Testing

**git-lfs is not installed on Theia, you will need to manually link to the files in:**

**[/scratch4/NCEPDEV/ocean/scrub/Guillaume.Vernieres/JEDI/soca/data/latest/](#)**

**Get an interactive session**

```
$ qsub -I -l procs=16 -l walltime=08:00:00 -A marine-cpu -N soca-test
$ cd ./build
```

### Load the modules

```
$ source ../scripts/jedi_env_theia.sh
$ module list
```

Currently Loaded Modules:

```
1) intel/18.1.163    2) impi/5.1.2.150    3) hdf5/1.8.14    4) netcdf/4.3.0    5) cmake/3.9.0    6) boost/1.64-
intel-18.1.163    7) eigen/3.3.4
```

### Start the unit testing

```
$ ctest
```

## In Singularity containers

### Building

1. Install singularity. See <http://singularity.lbl.gov/> or [Install Singularity on Mac OS X](#)
2. cd into the marine-ufo directory
3. Download the image

#### Checkout the latest singularity image

```
$ singularity pull shub://JCSDA/singularity
```

4. Start the singularity container

#### Start the singularity container

```
$ singularity shell -e /path/to/singularity/image/JCSDA-singularity-master-latest.simg
```

5. Download the pre-built mom6-sis2-fms libraries:
  - a. create a directory /1-level-above-soca-bundle/mom6-sis2-fms
  - b. Download the [two tarballs](#) and [mom6 executable](#), untar in the above directory
  - c. Your directory structure should look like this:

#### Start the singularity container

```
.
JCSDA-singularity-master-latest.simg
mom6-sis2-fms
  include
  libfms.a
  libmom6.a
  marine_include.tar
  marinelibs.tar
  MOM6
soca-bundle
  CMakeLists.txt
  LICENSE
  README.md
  scripts
```

6. cd into scripts and run: `./build_socab_sing.sh`
7. The above should have cloned all the repositories and build all the applications. Your directory structure should now look like:

### Start the singularity container

```
.
JCSDA-singularity-master-latest.simg
mom6-sis2-fms
  include
  libfms.a
  libmom6.a
  marine_include.tar
  marinelibs.tar
  MOM6
soca-bundle
  build
  CMakeLists.txt
  crtm
  eckit
  fckit
  ioda
  LICENSE
  oops
  README.md
  scripts
  soca
  ufo
```

### Testing

cd into ./build and run the ctest

Current status (04/30/2018) of the unit testing under singularity:

## Start the unit testing

```
gvernier:test$ ctest
Test project /home/gvernier/Sandboxes/soca/soca-bundle-test/build/soca/test
  Start 1: test_soca_truth
1/17 Test #1: test_soca_truth ..... Passed    2.81 sec
  Start 2: test_soca_forecast
2/17 Test #2: test_soca_forecast ..... Passed    3.09 sec
  Start 3: test_soca_makeobs3d
3/17 Test #3: test_soca_makeobs3d ..... Passed   71.89 sec
  Start 4: test_soca_geometry
4/17 Test #4: test_soca_geometry ..... Passed    0.31 sec
  Start 5: test_soca_linearmodel
5/17 Test #5: test_soca_linearmodel ..... Passed   51.90 sec
  Start 6: test_soca_state
6/17 Test #6: test_soca_state .....***Exception: SegFault  0.70 sec
  Start 7: test_soca_modelaux
7/17 Test #7: test_soca_modelaux ..... Passed    0.19 sec
  Start 8: test_soca_model
8/17 Test #8: test_soca_model ..... Passed    1.67 sec
  Start 9: test_soca_increment
9/17 Test #9: test_soca_increment ..... Passed    2.23 sec
  Start 10: test_soca_errorcovariance
10/17 Test #10: test_soca_errorcovariance .....***Exception: SegFault  3.02 sec
  Start 11: test_soca_localization
11/17 Test #11: test_soca_localization ..... Passed    0.27 sec
  Start 12: test_soca_obserrorcov
12/17 Test #12: test_soca_obserrorcov ..... Passed    0.08 sec
  Start 13: test_soca_hofx
13/17 Test #13: test_soca_hofx ..... Passed   69.12 sec
  Start 14: test_soca_3dvar
14/17 Test #14: test_soca_3dvar ..... Passed  112.80 sec
  Start 15: test_soca_3dvarfgat
15/17 Test #15: test_soca_3dvarfgat .....***Failed  206.50 sec
  Start 16: test_soca_4denvar
16/17 Test #16: test_soca_4denvar .....***Failed    0.32 sec
  Start 17: test_soca_dirac
17/17 Test #17: test_soca_dirac .....***Failed    0.28 sec

71% tests passed, 5 tests failed out of 17

Label Time Summary:
boost      = 60.37 sec (9 tests)
executable = 60.37 sec (9 tests)
script     = 466.80 sec (8 tests)
soca       = 527.18 sec (17 tests)

Total Test time (real) = 527.20 sec

The following tests FAILED:
    6 - test_soca_state (SEGFAULT)
   10 - test_soca_errorcovariance (SEGFAULT)
   15 - test_soca_3dvarfgat (Failed)
   16 - test_soca_4denvar (Failed)
   17 - test_soca_dirac (Failed)
Errors while running CTest
```

## Possible JEDI-Model interface available for the Hackathon

Instead of using pre-interpolated model fields at observation locations, we **might** be able to use the following model/JEDI interfaces:

- MOM6/SIS2 (soca, provided in the bundle)
- FV3GFS
- WW3

## Scope of the Hackathon: Implement marine related Unified Forward Operators

Each UFO will require the development of the **nonlinear**, **linearized** and **adjoint** operators.

Tentative to do list for the hackathon (in no particular order):

- Nonlinear mapping of insitu temperature and salinity as a function of temperature (potential or conservative) and salinity(practical/absolute).
- Jacobians of GSW-TEOS10
- TLM/AD of insitu temperature and salinity
- Readers for Argo, CTD, XBT, arrays, moorings ...
- I/O software for bufr, netcdf, grib2, ...
- Diurnal interface UFO
- Interface to vertical interpolation functions (forward and adjoint)
- Drifters
- Ocean color
- Altimeters (e.g. L2 ADT or SSHA)
- Along track L2P SST and SSS from GHRSSST
- Develop code to test if an observation is inside of the domain
- Add your favorite observation type ...
- DOCUMENT

## Tutorial: How to add a UFO

The ufo repository is part of the JEDI bundle and should be under `./code/jedi-bundle/ufo/`

Most (all) of your work will be saved under `~/code/jedi-bundle/ufo/src/ufo/marine/`

### content of marine ufo directory

```
.
gsw                # Equation of state of sea-water <----- OBSOLETE
obsop
seaicefraction      # Template for linear UFO
seaicethickness     # Template for nonlinear UFO
stericheight
```

## Branching/Merging

... more on that later.

NOW IS A GOOD TIME TO CREATE YOUR OWN BRANCH: Branch out of feature/marine and call it something like feature/marine-myufo.

## Step-by-step how to implement a UFO

### MOVED TO JEDI-DOCS

This tutorial example is based on a simple, yet, nonlinear observing operator for sea-ice thickness. If your UFO is linear, use the sea-ice fraction UFO as a template.

The sea-ice thickness operator takes as input sea-ice fraction and thickness of each sea-ice categories, interpolated at the observation locations, and outputs the weighted average thickness.

Nonlinear: 
$$h(c_1, \dots, c_{N_c}, h_1, \dots, h_{N_c}) = \sum_{n=1}^{N_c} c_n h_n$$
  
Linearized around  $c^{\text{traj}}, h^{\text{traj}}$ : 
$$\delta h(\delta c_1, \dots, \delta c_{N_c}, \delta h_1, \dots, \delta h_{N_c}) = \sum_{n=1}^{N_c} (c_n^{\text{traj}} \delta h_n + h_n^{\text{traj}} \delta c_n)$$

Adjoint 
$$\begin{aligned} \delta \hat{c}_n &= \delta \hat{c}_n + h_n^{\text{traj}} \delta h \\ \delta \hat{h}_n &= \delta \hat{h}_n + c_n^{\text{traj}} \delta h \end{aligned} \quad n=1, \dots, N_c$$

Copy & edit the following files and rename them appropriately:

1. Class definition from OOPS base classes:
  - a. `./src/ufo/marine/seaicethickness/ObsSealceThickness.h`
  - b. `./src/ufo/marine/seaicethickness/ObsSealceThicknessTLAD.h`
2. Fortran/C++ binding:
  - a. `./src/ufo/marine/seaicethickness/ObsSpace.SealceThickness.interface.F90`
  - b. `./src/ufo/marine/seaicethickness/ObsSealceThickness.interface.F90`
3. Low level fortran implementation of the classes' methods (where most of your work will be):

- a. Observation operators:
    - i. [./src/ufo/marine/seaicethickness/ufo\\_seaicethick\\_mod.F90](#)
  - b. Observation
    - i. [./src/ufo/marine/seaicethickness/ufo\\_obs\\_seaicethick\\_mod.F90](#)
4. Edit [./src/ufo/fortran.h](#) to finish defining the c-binding
5. Add the obs operators (NL, TLM & AD) to:
  - a. [./src/ufo/instantiateLinearObsOpFactory.h](#)
  - b. [./src/ufo/instantiateObsOperatorFactory.h](#)
6. Edit [./src/ufo/obspace.cc](#)
7. Implement the unit tests:
  - a. Edit [./test/CMakeLists.txt](#)
  - b. Add or edit the appropriate .json file in [./test/testinput/](#)