

# PIO API

This page has been moved, the new location is  
<http://code.google.com/p/parallelpio/wiki/PIOAPI>

## PIO specific interfaces

- subroutine `PIO_init(comp_rank, comp_comm, num_iotasks, num_aggregator, stride, Rearranger, IOsystem, base)`
    - `integer(i4), intent(in) :: comp_rank`
    - `integer(i4), intent(in) :: comp_comm`
    - `integer(i4), intent(in) :: num_iotasks`
    - `integer(i4), intent(in) :: num_aggregator`
    - `integer(i4), intent(in) :: stride`
    - `integer, intent(in) :: Rearranger` !defined in `pio_types` currently allowed values are:
      - `PIO_rearr_none` ! pio does no data rearrangement, data is assumed to be in it's final form when passed to pio
      - `PIO_rearr_mct` ! pio uses mct to rearrange the data from the computational layout to the io layout.
      - `PIO_rearr_box` ! pio uses an internal rearranger to rearrange the data from the computational layout to the io layout.
    - `type (IOsystem_desc_t), intent(out) :: IOsystem` ! IO descriptor to initialize
    - `integer, optional :: base` ! can be used to set the offset of the 0 rank of the io communicator within the comm communicator.
  - subroutine `PIO_initDecomp(IOsystem,baseTYPE,dims,lenBLOCKS,compDOF,ioDOFR,ioDOFW,start,cnt,IOdesc)` `PIO_initDecomp(IOsystem,baseTYPE,dims,lenBLOCKS,compDOF,ioDOFR,ioDOFW,IOdesc)` `PIO_initDecomp(IOsystem,baseTYPE,dims,lenBLOCKS,compDOF,ioDOFR,IOdesc)` `PIO_initDecomp(IOsystem,baseType,dims,compDOF,IOdesc)`
    - `type (IOsystem_desc_t), intent(in) :: IOsystem`
    - `integer(i4), intent(in) :: baseTYPE` ! type of array
    - `integer(i4), intent(in) :: dims` ! global dimensions of array
    - `integer (i4), intent(in) :: lenBLOCKS`
    - `integer (i4), intent(in) :: compDOF` ! Global degrees of freedom for comp decomposition
    - `integer (i4), intent(in) :: ioDOFR` ! Global degrees of freedom for I/O decomp (Read op)
    - `integer (i4), intent(in) :: ioDOFW` ! Global degrees of freedom for IO decomp (Write op)
    - `integer (PIO_OFFSET), intent(in) :: start` ! pNetCDF domain decomposition information
    - `type (IO_desc_t), pointer, intent(out) :: IOdesc`  
If Read and Write DOF arrays are the same only one need be passed.  
The start and count arguments are required only for (p)netcdf format, they will be ignored if passed with a binary file handle.
- [PIO\\_initdecomp examples](#)

Although the `IOsystem` variable is not used directly after the open or create file calls it must remain in scope during all subsequent file operations. A single `IOsystem` may be used with several Files.

- integer function `PIO_OpenFile(IOsystem,File,iotype, fname, mode)`
- integer function `PIO_CreateFile(IOsystem, File, iotype, fname, mode)`
  - `type (IOsystem_desc_t), intent(inout) :: iosystem`
  - `type (File_desc_t), intent(out) :: File`
  - `integer, intent(in) :: iotype`
    - `iotype_netcdf`, `iotype_pnetcdf`, `iotype_bin`
  - `character(len=&star;), intent(in) :: fname`
  - `integer,intent(in), optional :: mode`
    - mode can be used to pass mode options to (p)netcdf
    - default mode for open call is `pio_nowrite`
    - default mode for create call is `pio_clobber`, `pio_nofill`, `64bit_offset`
- subroutine `PIO_CloseFile(File)`
  - `type (File_desc_t),intent(inout) :: File`
- subroutine `PIO_write_darray(data_file,varDesc,IOdesc, array,iostat, fillval)`
  - `type (File_desc_t), intent(inout) :: data_file` ! file information
  - `type (IOsystem_desc_t), intent(inout) :: iosystem` ! io subsystem information
  - `type (var_desc_t), intent(inout) :: varDesc` ! variable descriptor
  - `type (io_desc_t), intent(inout) :: iodesc` ! io descriptor defined in `initdecomp`
  - `intent(in) :: array` ! array to be written (currently integer, real\*4 and real8 types are supported, 1 dimension)
  - `integer, intent(out) :: iostat` ! error return code
  - `intent(in), optional :: fillvalue` ! same type as array, a fillvalue for pio to use in the case of missing data
- subroutine `PIO_read_darray(data_file,varDesc,iodesc,array,iostat)`
  - `type (File_desc_t), intent(inout) :: data_file` ! info about data file
  - `type (var_desc_t), intent(inout) :: varDesc` ! variable descriptor
  - `type (io_desc_t), intent(inout) :: iosystem`
  - `intent(in) :: array` ! array to be read currently integer, real\*4 and real8 types are supported, 1 dimension)
  - `integer, intent(out) :: iostat` ! error return code
- subroutine `PIO_SetDebugLevel(level)`

- integer(i4), intent(in) :: level  
Prints debug information from the library, level can be 0 to 4 (verbose).
- subroutine PIO\_SetFrame(VarDesc, frame)
  - type (Var\_desc\_t), intent(in) :: varDesc
  - integer(i4) :: frame  
Set the (p)netcdf unlimited dimension pointer for the variable described by VarDesc to record frame.
- subroutine PIO\_AdvanceFrame(VarDesc)
  - type (Var\_desc\_t), intent(in) :: varDesc  
Advance the (p)netcdf unlimited dimension pointer for the variable described by VarDesc by adding 1.

### currently only implimented in (p)netcdf

- subroutine PIO\_SetErrorHandler(File, method) subroutine PIO\_SetErrorHandler(IOSystem, method)
  - type(file\_desc\_t), intent(inout) :: file
  - integer, intent(in) :: method
    - PIO\_INTERNAL\_ERROR (default): handle errors internally, print a message and abort on error from any task
    - PIO\_BCAST\_ERROR: broadcast an error from IO rank 0 and return on all tasks
    - PIO\_RETURN\_ERROR: do nothing, return error values

### Interfaces to mirror netCDF/pNetCDF

- integer function PIO\_put\_vara(File, varid, start, count, ival)
- integer function PIO\_put\_var1(File, varid, index, ival)
- integer function PIO\_put\_var(File, varid, ival)
  - type(File\_Desc\_t), intent(in) :: File
  - integer, intent(in) :: varid
  - integer, intent(in) :: index
  - integer, intent(in) :: start
  - integer, intent(in) :: count
  - Unknown macro: {character(len=&star;) | integer(i4) | real(r4) | real(r8)}

, intent(in) :: ival 😊

These functions writes a variable from IO node 0 to the file. They must be called collectively.

- integer function PIO\_def\_var(File, name, type, dimids, varDesc) result(ierr)
  - type (File\_desc\_t), intent(in) :: File
  - character(len=&star;), intent(in) :: name
  - integer, intent(in) :: type
  - integer, intent(in) :: dimids 😊
  - type (Var\_desc\_t), intent(inout) :: varDesc
- integer function PIO\_inq\_varid(File, name, varDesc) result(ierr)
  - type (File\_desc\_t), intent(in) :: File
  - character(len=&star;), intent(in) :: name
  - type (Var\_desc\_t), intent(inout) :: varDesc
- integer function PIO\_EndDef(File) result(ierr)
  - type (File\_desc\_t), intent(inout) :: File

**Note to developers: The EndDef and Redef functions are known to be expensive, it is recommended to avoid redef and call enddef only once per file if possible.**

- integer function PIO\_ReDef(File) result(ierr)
  - type (File\_desc\_t), intent(inout) :: File
- integer function PIO\_get\_att(File, varid, name, value)
  - type (File\_desc\_t), intent(in) :: File
  - integer(i4), intent(in) :: varid
  - character(len=&star;), intent(in) :: name

, intent(out) :: value

- integer function PIO\_put\_att(File, varid, name, value)
  - type (File\_desc\_t), intent(in) :: File
  - integer(i4), intent(in) :: varid
  - character(len=&star;), intent(in) :: name
  - Unknown macro: {character(len=&star;) | integer(i4) | real(r4) | real(r8)}
- integer function PIO\_inquire(File, nDimensions, nVariables, nAttributes, unlimitedDimID)
  - type (File\_desc\_t), intent(in) :: File
  - integer, optional, intent(out) :: nDimensions ! number of dimensions
  - integer, optional, intent(out) :: nVariables ! number of variables
  - integer, optional, intent(out) :: nAttributes ! number of global attributes
  - integer, optional, intent(out) :: unlimitedDimID ! ID of unlimited dimension
- integer function PIO\_inq\_attname(File, varid, attrnum, name)
  - type (File\_desc\_t), intent(inout) :: File
  - integer, intent(out) :: varid ! Variable ID
  - integer, intent(out) :: attrnum ! attribute number
  - character(len=), intent(out) :: name
- integer function PIO\_inq\_dimid(File, name, dimid)
  - type (File\_desc\_t), intent(in) :: File
  - character(len=&star;), intent(in) :: name

- integer, intent(out) :: dimid !dimension ID
- integer function PIO\_def\_dim(File,name,len,dimid)
  - type (File\_desc\_t), intent(in) :: File
  - character(len=&star;), intent(in) :: name
  - integer(i4), intent(in) :: len
  - integer(i4), intent(out) :: dimid
- integer function inq\_att(File,varid,name,xtype,len)
- integer function inq\_attname(File,varid,attnum,name)
- integer function inq\_varid(File,name,varDesc)
- integer function inq\_varname(File,varDesc,name)
- integer function inq\_vartype(File,varDesc,xtype)
- integer function inq\_varndims(File,varDesc,ndims)
- integer function inq\_varnatts(File,varDesc,natts)
- integer function inq\_dimid(File,name,dimid)
- integer function inq\_dimname(File,dimid,dimname)
- integer function inq\_dimlen(File,dimid,dimlen)
- integer function def\_dim(File,name,len,dimid)
- integer function copy\_att(infile, invarid, name, outfile, outvarid)